

## **Model Policy on Collection of Dues and Repossession of Security**

### **1. Introduction:**

The debt collection policy of the bank is built around dignity and respect to customers. Bank will not follow policies that are unduly coercive in collection of dues. The policy is built on courtesy, fair treatment and persuasion. The bank believes in following fair practices with regard to collection of dues and repossession of security and thereby fostering customer confidence and long-term relationship.

The repayment schedule for any loan sanctioned by the bank will be fixed taking into account paying capacity and cash flow pattern of the borrower. The bank will inform the interest rate and the repayment schedule, to the customer through sanction letter.. The bank would expect the customers to adhere to the repayment schedule agreed to and approach the bank for assistance and guidance in case of genuine difficulty in meeting repayment obligations.

Bank's Security Repossession Policy aims at recovery of dues in the event of default and is not aimed at whimsical deprivation of the property. The policy recognizes fairness and transparency in repossession, valuation and realization of security. All the practices adopted by the bank for follow up and recovery of dues and repossession of security will be consonance with the law.

### **2. General Guidelines:**

All the members of the staff or any person authorized to represent our bank in collection or/and security repossession would follow the guidelines set out below:

- a) The customer would be contacted ordinarily at the place of his/her business/occupation and if unavailable at the place of his/her business/occupation, at the place of his/her residence.
- b) Identity and authority of persons authorized to represent bank for follow up and recovery of dues would be made known to the borrowers at the first instance. The bank staff or any person authorized to represent the bank in collection of dues or/and security repossession will identify himself / herself and display the authority letter issued by the bank upon request.
- c) The bank would respect privacy of its borrowers.
- d) The bank is committed to ensure that all written and verbal communication with its borrowers will be in simple business language and bank will adopt civil manners for interaction with borrowers.

- e) Normally the bank's representatives will contact the borrower between ???~~H&S~~ AND ???~~H&S~~, unless the special circumstance of his/her business or occupation requires the bank to contact at a different time.
- f) Borrower's requests to avoid calls at a particular time or at a particular place would be honoured as far as possible.
- g) The bank will document the efforts made for the recovery of dues and the copies of communication sent to customers, if any, will be kept on record.
- h) Inappropriate occasions such as bereavement in the family or such other calamitous occasions will be avoided for making calls/visits to collect dues.
- i) The Bank will provide necessary assistance to resolve disputes or differences regarding dues in a mutually acceptable and in an orderly manner.

### **3. Giving notice to borrowers**

While written communications, telephonic reminders or visits by the bank's representatives to the borrowers place or residence will be used as loan follow up measures, the bank will not initiate any legal or other recovery measures including repossession of the security without giving due notice in writing. Any genuine difficulties expressed/disputes raised by the customer will be considered by the banks before initiating recovery measures. Bank will follow all such procedures as required under law for recovery/repossession of security.

### **4. Repossession of Security**

Repossession of security is aimed at recovery of dues and not to deprive the borrower of the property. The recovery process through repossession of security will involve repossession, valuation of security and realization of security through appropriate means. All these would be carried out in a fair and transparent manner. Repossession will be done only after issuing the notice as detailed above. Due process of law will be followed while taking repossession of the property. The bank will take all reasonable care for ensuring the safety and security of the property after taking custody, in the ordinary course of the business and necessary cost will be charged to borrower.

## **5. Valuation and Sale of Property**

Valuation and sale of property repossessed by the bank will be carried out as per law and in a fair and transparent manner. The bank will have right to recover from the borrower the balance due if any, after sale of property. Excess amount if any, obtained on sale of property will be returned to the borrower after meeting all the related expenses provided the bank is not having any other claims against the customer.

In the case of hypothecated assets after taking possession if no payment is forthcoming, a sale notice will be given as per the provisions of the SARFAESI Act / any other applicable law. Thereafter the bank will arrange for sale of the hypothecated assets in such manner as deemed fit by the bank inclusive of E-auction. When sale is envisaged by public auction or by tender, the same will be published in two leading newspapers out of which one is in local vernacular paper.

## **6. Opportunity for the borrower to take back the security**

As indicated earlier in the policy document, the bank will resort to repossession of security only for the purpose of realization of its dues as the last resort and not with intention of depriving the borrower of the property. Accordingly the bank will be willing to consider handing over possession of property to the borrower any time after repossession and before sale transaction of the property takes place, provided the bank dues are cleared in full. If satisfied with the genuineness of borrower's inability to pay the loan installments as per the schedule which resulted in the repossession of security, the bank may consider handing over the property after receiving the installments in arrears. However, this would be subject to the bank being convinced of the arrangements made by the borrower to ensure timely repayment of remaining installments in future.

If the amounts are repaid, either as stipulated by the bank or dues settled as agreed to by the bank, possession of seized assets will be handed back to the borrower within seven days after getting permission from the competent/sanctioning authority of the bank or court/DRT concerned if recovery proceedings are filed and pending before such forums.

## **7. Engagement of recovery agents**

The bank may utilize the services of recovery agents for collection of dues and repossession of securities. Recovery agents will be appointed as per regulatory guidelines issued in this regard. In this respect:

- a) Only recovery agents from the approved panels will be engaged by the bank.
- b) In case bank engages service of such recovery/enforcement/seizure agent for any recovery case, the identity of the agent will be disclosed to the borrower
- c) The recovery agents engaged by the bank will be required to follow a code of conduct covering their dealings with customers.

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